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8 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**
9 **CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**
10

11 VICTOR MANUEL MONDRAGON,)
12 an individual,)

13 Plaintiff,)

14 vs.)

15 CITY OF ANAHEIM, a governmental)
16 entity; INVESTIGATOR JAMES)
17 RODRIGUEZ, an individual; and)
18 DOES 1-10, inclusive,)

19 Defendants.)
20

Case No.: SACV16-0834 DOC (JCGx)

**PROTECTIVE ORDER RE PEACE
OFFICER PERSONNEL FILES**

21 IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, pursuant to stipulation of counsel, as follows:

22 1. **GOOD CAUSE**

23 **GOOD CAUSE** exists to enter the proposed protective order to balance the
24 defendants' concerns that the documents consist of confidential and privileged
25 information concerning the parties to this litigation, was created for purpose of
26 obtaining legal advice and guidance from the City's legal adviser (City Attorney)
27 and is protected by the attorney-client private, work-product doctrine, official
28 information privilege, law enforcement privilege and the right to privacy, as
discovered by the California and United States Constitution, with plaintiffs' right to
discovery in this litigation. All documents marked confidential and produced

1 pursuant to this protective order are subject to the terms of this protective unless
2 otherwise ordered by the Court.

3 2. DEFINITIONS

4 2.1 “Action”: this pending federal law suit.

5 2.2 “Challenging Party”: a Party or Non-Party that challenges the
6 designation of information or items under this Order.

7 2.3 “CONFIDENTIAL” Information or Items: information (regardless of
8 how it is generated, stored or maintained) or tangible things that qualify for
9 protection under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 26(c), and as specified above in
10 the Good Cause Statement.

11 2.4 “Counsel”: Outside Counsel of Record and House Counsel (as well as
12 their support staff).

13 2.5 “Designating Party”: a Party or Non-Party that designates information
14 or items that it produces in disclosures or in responses to discovery as
15 “CONFIDENTIAL.”

16 2.6 “Disclosure or Discovery Material”: all items or information,
17 regardless of the medium or manner in which it is generated, stored, or maintained
18 (including, among other things, testimony, transcripts, and tangible things), that are
19 produced or generated in disclosures or responses to discovery in this matter.

20 2.7 “Expert”: a person with specialized knowledge or experience in a
21 matter pertinent to the litigation who has been retained by a Party or its counsel to
22 serve as an expert witness or as a consultant in this Action.

23 2.8 “House Counsel”: attorneys who are employees of a party to this
24 Action. House Counsel does not include Outside Counsel of Record or any other
25 outside counsel.

26 2.9 “Non-Party”: any natural person, partnership, corporation,
27 association, or other legal entity not named as a Party to this action.

28 2.10 “Outside Counsel of Record”: attorneys who are not employees of a

1 party to this Action but are retained to represent or advise a party to this Action
2 and have appeared in this Action on behalf of that party or are affiliated with a law
3 firm which has appeared on behalf of that party, and includes support staff.

4 2.11 “Party”: any party to this Action, including all of its officers,
5 directors, employees, consultants, retained experts, and Outside Counsel of Record
6 (and their support staffs).

7 2.12 “Producing Party”: a Party or Non-Party that produces Disclosure or
8 Discovery Material in this Action.

9 2.13 “Professional Vendors”: persons or entities that provide litigation
10 support services (e.g., photocopying, videotaping, translating, preparing exhibits or
11 demonstrations, and organizing, storing, or retrieving data in any form or medium)
12 and their employees and subcontractors.

13 2.14 “Protected Material”: any Disclosure or Discovery Material that is
14 designated as “CONFIDENTIAL.”

15 2.15 “Receiving Party”: a Party that receives Disclosure or Discovery
16 Material from a Producing Party.

17 3. SCOPE

18 The protections conferred by this Stipulation and Order cover not only
19 Protected Material (as defined above), but also (1) any information copied or
20 extracted from Protected Material; (2) all copies, excerpts, summaries, or
21 compilations of Protected Material; and (3) any testimony, conversations, or
22 presentations by Parties or their Counsel that might reveal Protected Material.
23 Any use of Protected Material at trial shall be governed by the orders of the trial
24 judge. This Order does not govern the use of Protected Material at trial.

25 4. DURATION

26 Even after final disposition of this litigation, the confidentiality obligations
27 imposed by this Order shall remain in effect until a Designating Party agrees
28 otherwise in writing or a court order otherwise directs. Final disposition shall be

1 deemed to be the later of (1) dismissal of all claims and defenses in this Action,
2 with or without prejudice; and (2) final judgment herein after the completion and
3 exhaustion of all appeals, rehearings, remands, trials, or reviews of this Action,
4 including the time limits for filing any motions or applications for extension of
5 time pursuant to applicable law.

6 5. DESIGNATING PROTECTED MATERIAL

7 5.1 Exercise of Restraint and Care in Designating Material for Protection.
8 Each Party or Non-Party that designates information or items for protection under
9 this Order must take care to limit any such designation to specific material that
10 qualifies under the appropriate standards. The Designating Party must designate
11 for protection only those parts of material, documents, items, or oral or written
12 communications that qualify so that other portions of the material, documents,
13 items, or communications for which protection is not warranted are not swept
14 unjustifiably within the ambit of this Order.

15 If it comes to a Designating Party's attention that information or items that it
16 designated for protection do not qualify for protection, the Designating Party must
17 promptly notify all other Parties that it is withdrawing the inapplicable designation.

18 5.2 Manner and Timing of Designations. Except as otherwise provided in
19 this Order (see, e.g., second paragraph of section 5.2(a) below), or as otherwise
20 stipulated or ordered, Disclosure or Discovery Material that qualifies for protection
21 under this Order must be clearly so designated before the material is disclosed or
22 produced.

23 Designation in conformity with this Order requires:

24 (a) for information in documentary form (e.g., paper or electronic
25 documents, but excluding transcripts of depositions or other pretrial or trial
26 proceedings), that the Producing Party affix at a minimum, the legend
27 "CONFIDENTIAL" (hereinafter "CONFIDENTIAL legend"), to each page that
28 contains protected material. If only a portion or portions of the material on a page

1 qualifies for protection, the Producing Party also must clearly identify the
2 protected portion(s) (e.g., by making appropriate markings in the margins).

3 (b) for testimony given in depositions that the Designating Party identify the
4 Disclosure or Discovery Material on the record, before the close of the deposition
5 all protected testimony.

6 (c) for information produced in some form other than documentary and for
7 any other tangible items, that the Producing Party affix in a prominent place on the
8 exterior of the container or containers in which the information is stored the legend
9 “CONFIDENTIAL.” If only a portion or portions of the information warrants
10 protection, the Producing Party, to the extent practicable, shall identify the
11 protected portion(s).

12 5.3 Inadvertent Failures to Designate. If timely corrected, an inadvertent
13 failure to designate qualified information or items does not, standing alone, waive
14 the Designating Party’s right to secure protection under this Order for such
15 material. Upon timely correction of a designation, the Receiving Party must make
16 reasonable efforts to assure that the material is treated in accordance with the
17 provisions of this Order.

18 6. CHALLENGING CONFIDENTIALITY DESIGNATIONS

19 6.1 Timing of Challenges. Any Party or Non-Party may challenge a
20 designation of confidentiality at any time that is consistent with the Court’s
21 Scheduling Order.

22 6.2 Meet and Confer. The Challenging Party shall initiate the dispute
23 resolution process under Local Rule 37.1 et seq.

24 6.3 The burden of persuasion in any such challenge proceeding shall be
25 on the Designating Party. Frivolous challenges, and those made for an improper
26 purpose (e.g., to harass or impose unnecessary expenses and burdens on other
27 parties) may expose the Challenging Party to sanctions. Unless the Designating
28 Party has waived or withdrawn the confidentiality designation, all parties shall

1 continue to afford the material in question the level of protection to which it is
 2 entitled under the Producing Party's designation until the Court rules on the
 3 challenge.

4 7. ACCESS TO AND USE OF PROTECTED MATERIAL

5 7.1 Basic Principles. A Receiving Party may use Protected Material that
 6 is disclosed or produced by another Party or by a Non-Party in connection with
 7 this Action only for prosecuting, defending, or attempting to settle this Action.
 8 Such Protected Material may be disclosed only to the categories of persons and
 9 under the conditions described in this Order. When the Action has been
 10 terminated, a Receiving Party must comply with the provisions of section 13
 11 below. Protected Material must be stored and maintained by a Receiving Party at a
 12 location and in a secure manner that ensures that access is limited to the persons
 13 authorized under this Order.

14 7.2 Disclosure of "CONFIDENTIAL" Information or Items. Unless
 15 otherwise ordered by the court or permitted in writing by the Designating Party, a
 16 Receiving Party may disclose any information or item designated
 17 "CONFIDENTIAL" only to:

18 (a) the Receiving Party's Outside Counsel of Record in this Action, as well
 19 as employees of said Outside Counsel of Record to whom it is reasonably
 20 necessary to disclose the information for this Action;

21 (b) the officers, directors, and employees (including House Counsel) of the
 22 Receiving Party to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary for this Action;

23 (c) Experts (as defined in this Order) of the Receiving Party to whom
 24 disclosure is reasonably necessary for this Action and who have signed the
 25 "Acknowledgment and Agreement to Be Bound" (Exhibit A);

26 (d) the court and its personnel;

27 (e) court reporters and their staff;

28 (f) professional jury or trial consultants, mock jurors, and Professional

Vendors to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary for this Action and who have signed the “Acknowledgment and Agreement to Be Bound” (Exhibit A);

(g) the author or recipient of a document containing the information or a custodian or other person who otherwise possessed or knew the information;

(h) during their depositions, witnesses, and attorneys for witnesses, in the Action to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary provided: (1) the deposing party requests that the witness sign the form attached as Exhibit 1 hereto; and (2) they will not be permitted to keep any confidential information unless they sign the “Acknowledgment and Agreement to Be Bound” (Exhibit A), unless otherwise agreed by the Designating Party or ordered by the court. Pages of transcribed deposition testimony or exhibits to depositions that reveal Protected Material may be separately bound by the court reporter and may not be disclosed to anyone except as permitted under this Stipulated Protective Order; and

(i) any mediator or settlement officer, and their supporting personnel, mutually agreed upon by any of the parties engaged in settlement discussions.

8. PROTECTED MATERIAL SUBPOENAED OR ORDERED PRODUCED IN OTHER LITIGATION

If a Party is served with a subpoena or a court order issued in other litigation that compels disclosure of any information or items designated in this Action as “CONFIDENTIAL,” that Party must:

(a) promptly notify in writing the Designating Party. Such notification shall include a copy of the subpoena or court order;

(b) promptly notify in writing the party who caused the subpoena or order to issue in the other litigation that some or all of the material covered by the subpoena or order is subject to this Protective Order. Such notification shall include a copy of this Stipulated Protective Order; and

(c) cooperate with respect to all reasonable procedures sought to be pursued by the Designating Party whose Protected Material may be affected.

1 If the Designating Party timely seeks a protective order, the Party served with the
2 subpoena or court order shall not produce any information designated in this action
3 as “CONFIDENTIAL” before a determination by the court from which the
4 subpoena or order issued, unless the Party has obtained the Designating Party’s
5 permission. The Designating Party shall bear the burden and expense of seeking
6 protection in that court of its confidential material and nothing in these provisions
7 should be construed as authorizing or encouraging a Receiving Party in this Action
8 to disobey a lawful directive from another court.

9 9. UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE OF PROTECTED MATERIAL

10 If a Receiving Party learns that, by inadvertence or otherwise, it has
11 disclosed Protected Material to any person or in any circumstance not authorized
12 under this Stipulated Protective Order, the Receiving Party must immediately (a)
13 notify in writing the Designating Party of the unauthorized disclosures, (b) use its
14 best efforts to retrieve all unauthorized copies of the Protected Material, (c) inform
15 the person or persons to whom unauthorized disclosures were made of all the terms
16 of this Order, and (d) request such person or persons to execute the
17 “Acknowledgment and Agreement to Be Bound” that is attached hereto as Exhibit
18 A.

19 10. INADVERTENT PRODUCTION OF PRIVILEGED OR OTHERWISE
20 PROTECTED MATERIAL

21 When a Producing Party gives notice to Receiving Parties that certain
22 inadvertently produced material is subject to a claim of privilege or other
23 protection, the obligations of the Receiving Parties are those set forth in Federal
24 Rule of Civil Procedure 26(b)(5)(B). This provision is not intended to modify
25 whatever procedure may be established in an e-discovery order that provides for
26 production without prior privilege review. Pursuant to Federal Rule of Evidence
27 502(d) and (e), insofar as the parties reach an agreement on the effect of disclosure
28 of a communication or information covered by the attorney-client privilege or

1 work product protection, the parties may incorporate their agreement in the
2 stipulated protective order submitted to the court.

3 11. MISCELLANEOUS

4 11.1 Right to Further Relief. Nothing in this Order abridges the right of
5 any person to seek its modification by the Court in the future.

6 11.2 Right to Assert Other Objections. By stipulating to the entry of this
7 Protective Order no Party waives any right it otherwise would have to object to
8 disclosing or producing any information or item on any ground not addressed in
9 this Stipulated Protective Order. Similarly, no Party waives any right to object on
10 any ground to use in evidence of any of the material covered by this Protective
11 Order.

12 11.3 Filing Protected Material. A Party that seeks to file under seal any
13 Protected Material must comply with Civil Local Rule 79-5. Protected Material
14 may only be filed under seal pursuant to a court order authorizing the sealing of the
15 specific Protected Material at issue. If a Party's request to file Protected Material
16 under seal is denied by the court, then the Receiving Party may file the information
17 in the public record unless otherwise instructed by the court.

18 12. FINAL DISPOSITION

19 After the final disposition of this Action, as defined in paragraph 4, within
20 60 days of a written request by the Designating Party, each Receiving Party must
21 return all Protected Material to the Producing Party or destroy such material. As
22 used in this subdivision, "all Protected Material" includes all copies, abstracts,
23 compilations, summaries, and any other format reproducing or capturing any of the
24 Protected Material. Whether the Protected Material is returned or destroyed, the
25 Receiving Party must submit a written certification to the Producing Party (and, if
26 not the same person or entity, to the Designating Party) by the 60 day deadline that
27 (1) identifies (by category, where appropriate) all the Protected Material that was
28 returned or destroyed and (2) affirms that the Receiving Party has not retained any

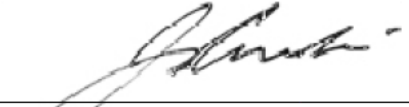
1 copies, abstracts, compilations, summaries or any other format reproducing or
2 capturing any of the Protected Material. Notwithstanding this provision, Counsel
3 are entitled to retain an archival copy of all pleadings, motion papers, trial,
4 deposition, and hearing transcripts, legal memoranda, correspondence, deposition
5 and trial exhibits, expert reports, attorney work product, and consultant and expert
6 work product, even if such materials contain Protected Material. Any such archival
7 copies that contain or constitute Protected Material remain subject to this
8 Protective Order as set forth in Section 4.

9 13. VIOLATION OF ORDER

10 Any violation of this Order may be punished by any and all appropriate
11 measures including, without limitation, contempt proceedings and/or monetary
12 sanctions.

13 IT IS SO ORDERED.

14 DATED: February 07, 2017



Honorable Jay C. Gandhi
U.S. District Court Magistrate Judge

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18 ***** *Exhibit "A" on following page* *****
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EXHIBIT A

ACKNOWLEDGMENT AND AGREEMENT TO BE BOUND

I, _____ [print or type full name], of
_____ [print or type full address], declare under penalty of perjury
that I have read in its entirety and understand the Stipulated Protective Order that
was issued by the United States District Court for the Central District of California
on [date] in the case of *Mondragon v. City of Anaheim, et al.*, United States
District Court case number SACV16-0834 DOC (JCGx). I agree to comply with
and to be bound by all the terms of this Stipulated Protective Order and I
understand and acknowledge that failure to so comply could expose me to
sanctions and punishment in the nature of contempt. I solemnly promise that I will
not disclose in any manner any information or item that is subject to this Stipulated
Protective Order to any person or entity except in strict compliance with the
provisions of this Order.

I further agree to submit to the jurisdiction of the United States District
Court for the Central District of California for the purpose of enforcing the terms
of this Stipulated Protective Order, even if such enforcement proceedings occur
after termination of this action. I hereby appoint _____
[print or type full name] of _____ [print
or type full address and telephone number] as my California agent for service of
process in connection with this action or any proceedings related to enforcement of
this Stipulated Protective Order.

Date: _____

City and State where sworn and signed: _____

Printed name: _____

Signature: _____